

APA style (from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 5th ed., 2001)

Type of Reference	Reference List	Reference Citation in Text
Book - single author	Burkitt, I. (1991). <i>Social selves: Theories of the social formation of personality</i> . London: Sage.	(Burkitt, 1991)
Book - more than one author	Burns, A., & Levy, R. (1992). <i>Clinical diversity in late onset Alzheimer's disease</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press.	(Burns & Levy, 1992)
Book - later edition	Merriam, S. & Simpson, E. L. (1995). <i>A guide to research for educators and trainers of adults</i> . (2nd ed.) Malabar, FL: Krieger Publishing Company.	(Merriam & Simpson, 1995)
Edited book	O'Leary, K. D. (Ed.). (1987). <i>Assessment of marital discord: An integration for research and clinical practice</i> . Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.	(O'Leary, 1987)
Article from book	Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), <i>Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness</i> (pp. 517-552). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.	(Baker & Lightfoot, 1993)
Journal article - two authors	Kliewer, W., & Sandler, I. N. (1993). Social competence and coping among children of divorce. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 63, 432-440.	(Kliewer & Sandler, 1993)
Journal article - electronic copy	VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. <i>Journal of Bibliographic Research</i> , 5, 117-123.	(VandenBos, Knapp, & Doe, 2001)
Journal article - in internet only journal	Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. <i>Prevention & Treatment</i> , 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html	(Fredrickson, 2000)
Magazine article - no author	Gulf War syndrome: Made in the U.S.A.? (1994, June 6). <i>Time</i> , 143, 13.	("Gulf War Syndrome," 1994)
Newspaper article - no author	Dozens of deaths linked to new potent grade of heroin. (1993, July 19). <i>The New York Times</i> , p. B5.	("Dozens of deaths," 1993)
Encyclopedia article	Frederick, C. J. (1994). Psychopharmacology. In R. J. Corsini (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of psychology</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 3, pp. 234-237). New York: John Wiley.	(Frederick, 1994)
Article from GALILEO	Hecht, M.A., & Levy, R. (1998). License or obligation to smile: the effect of power and sex on amount and type of smiling. <i>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin</i> , 24, 1332-1342. Retrieved December 18, 2001 from Periodical Abstracts database.	(Hecht & Levy, 1998)
Article from WWW	Bushman, B.J. (1998). Effects of television violence on memory for commercial messages. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied</i> , 4, 291-307. Retrieved December 22, 2001 from: http://www.apa.org/journals/xap/xap44291.html	(Bushman, 1998)
WWW site	American Psychological Association. (1998, March 27). <i>APA urges lifting ban on federal funding for needle exchange programs</i> . Retrieved December 28, 2001, from: http://www.apa.org/ppo/press.html	(American Psychological Association, 1998)

See the APA site for more details: <http://www.apastyle.org/styletips.html> and <http://www.apastyle.org/previoustips.html>